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EDUCATION

Harvard University, Cambridge, MA	History and Science	A.B. 1984
A.B. Thesis: "Smiting the edge of luckless rock: Geological stagnation in early nineteenth-century Boston"		
The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD	Geology	M.A 1988
The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD	Geology	Ph.D.1989
Ph.D. Dissertation: "Transmission electron microscopy of phase transitions and microstructures in minerals". Advisor: D.R. Veblen		

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION:

Fields of Interest: Crystal structure analysis of minerals; Environmental geochemistry; Phase transitions in rock-forming minerals

Primary Techniques: Powder X-ray and neutron diffraction; Transmission electron microscopy

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

6/05 to present: Professor of Geosciences, Department of Geosciences, Penn State University.

6/12 to 6/16: Associate Head for Undergraduate Programs, Department of Geosciences, Penn State University.

8/04-6/05 and 8/11-6/12: Visiting Research Scientist, Department of Mineral Sciences, Smithsonian Institution.

9/98-6/05: Associate Professor of Mineral Sciences, Department of Geosciences, Penn State University.

9/91-8/98: Assistant Professor of Mineralogy, Department of Geosciences, Princeton University.

8/90-8/91: NSF-NATO Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Earth Sciences, Cambridge University, with Dr. Michael Carpenter.

7/89-7/90: Smithsonian Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Mineral Sciences, National Museum of Natural History, with Dr. Jeffrey Post.

HONORS, AWARDS, OFFICES

Miller Faculty Research Fellowship, College of Earth and Mineral Sciences, Penn State University, 2017.
 Faculty Advising Award, College of Earth and Mineral Sciences, Penn State University, 2016
 Distinguished Honors Faculty Member, Schreyer Honors College, Penn State University, 2011-2013
 Wilson Award for Excellence in Teaching, College of Earth and Mineral Sciences, Penn State University, 2011
 Vice-President, President, Past-President (Elected), Mineralogical Society of America (2006-2009)
 G. Montgomery and Marion Hall Mitchell Award for Innovative Teaching, College of Earth and Mineral Sciences, Penn State University, 2008
 Honorary Award, American Federation of Mineral Societies, Eastern Division, 2007
 Fellow, Geological Society of America, 2006
 Faculty Mentoring Award, College of Earth and Mineral Sciences, Penn State University, 2006
 Councilor (Elected), Mineralogical Society of America (2001-2004)
 Excellence in Teaching Award, Princeton Undergraduate Engineering Council, Princeton University, 1998
 Fellow, Mineralogical Society of America, 1997
 Distinguished Lecturer, Mineralogical Society of America, 1994-1995

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Mineralogical Society of America	Geological Society of America
American Geophysical Union	American Chemical Society
American Association for the Advancement of Science	Clay Minerals Society

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE (Selected)

Gems and Gemology Editorial Review Board (2021-present)
 Steering Committee, GSECARS-COMPRES Merger (2020-2021)
 Coordinator, International Travel Grants and Awards Program, Geological Society of America (2019-2021)
 Chair, MSA Centennial Committee, Mineralogical Society of America (2015-2019)
 Chair, Distinguished Public Service Award Committee, Mineralogical Society of America, (2010-2016)
 Advisory Committee, Consortium for Materials Properties Research in Earth Sciences (COMPRES), (2009-2011)
 Associate Editor, *Clays and Clay Minerals* (1998-2007)
 Editor of "Triple Point," *Elements* (2004 to 2007)
 Chair, Minerals Subcommittee, International Centre for Diffraction Data (2004-2005)
 MSA Award Committee, Chair, Mineralogical Society of America (2002-2003)
 Meetings Coordinator, Mineralogical Society of America (2001-2004)

SYMPOSIA ORGANIZED:

Charting Soils at the Atomic Scale: A Tribute to the Careers of David L. Bish and Jeffrey E. Post. P.J. Heaney and S. Wilson. Geological Society of America Annual Meeting., Oct. 9-10, 2022.

Synchrotrons and Geochemistry: A Workshop for Novices and Experts. P.J. Heaney, A. Lanzirrotti, J. Stubbs, P. Fenter, S.C. Myneni, B. Gilbert, T. Duffy. University of Chicago, June 28-29, 2021.

MSA Centennial Symposium: The Next 100 Years of Mineral Sciences. P.J. Heaney and Steven Shirey. Carnegie Institute for Science, June 20-21, 2019.

Mineralogy Writ Small: A Tribute to the Distinguished Career of David R. Veblen. P.J. Heaney, J. Stubbs, D. Elbert, Fall Meeting Geological Society of America. Nov. 2, 2015.

Environmental Mineralogy. P.J. Heaney and J.E. Post, Fall Meeting, Geological Society of America. Oct. 5, 2008.

Environmental Mineralogy. J.E. Post and P.J. Heaney, Spring Meeting, American Geophysical Union. Mar. 23, 2006.

Advanced Characterization of the Structures and Behaviors of Minerals. P.J. Heaney, J.E. Post, and M.A. Carpenter, Fall Meeting, Geological Society of America. Nov. 7, 2004.

Electronic Student Response Technology in the Geoscience Classroom: Is it a Valuable Teaching Tool? L. Greer and P.J. Heaney. Fall Meeting, Geological Society of America. Nov. 10, 2004.

The Science of Gem Materials. P.J. Heaney, T. Moses, and J.E. Post. Fall Meeting, Materials Research Society. Dec. 2-3, 2003.

Determining Diamond Provenance. P.J. Heaney and E.P. Vicenzi, Spring Meeting, American Geophysical Union. May 29, 2002.

The Geochemistry and Mineralogy of Gemstones. P.J. Heaney and G. Harlow. Eleventh Annual Goldschmidt Conference. May 21, 2001.

Rietveld Analysis Workshop. J.E. Post, P.J. Heaney, C.T. Prewitt. MSA-sponsored workshop at the Carnegie Institute of Washington. May 30, 2000.

Advances in Mineral Structure Analysis. J.E. Post, P.J. Heaney, C.T. Prewitt. Symposium at the Spring Meeting of the American Geophysical Union. Washington, D.C. May 31, 2000.

Advances in Silica Geochemistry. P.J. Heaney and P. Dove. Oct. 24, 1994. MSA-sponsored symposium at the Annual Meeting of the Geological Society of America. Seattle, WA.

Interactions between the Geosphere and the Biosphere: A Symposium in Honor of David A. Crerar. S.L. Brantley and P.J. Heaney. May 21-22, 1993. Department of Geological and Geophysical Sciences, Princeton University.

PUBLICATIONS

Articles published in refereed journals

- 1) Veblen, D.R., Heaney, P.J., Angel, R.J., Finger, L.W., Hazen, R.M., Prewitt, C.T., Ross, N.L., Chu, C.W., Hor, P.H., and Meng, R.L. (1988) Crystallography, chemistry, and structural disorder in the new high- T_c Bi-Ca-Sr-Cu-O superconductor. *Nature*, 332, 334-337. <https://doi.org/10.1038/332334a0>
- 2) Hazen, R.M., Finger, L.W., Angel, R.J., Prewitt, C.T., Ross, N.L., Hadidiacos, C.G., Heaney, P.J., Veblen, D.R., Sheng, Z.Z., El Ali, A., and Hermann, A.M. (1988) 100 K superconducting phases in the Tl-Ca-Ba-Cu-O system. *Physical Review Letters*, 60, 1657-1660. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.60.1657>
- 3) Hazen, R.M., Prewitt, C.T., Angel, R.J., Ross, N.L., Finger, L.W., Hadidiacos, C.G., Veblen, D.R., Heaney, P.J., Hor, P.H., Meng, R.L., Sun, Y.Y., Wang, Y.Q., Xue, Y.Y., Huang, Z.J., Gao, L., Bechtold, J., and Chu, C.W. (1988) Superconductivity in the very high T_c Bi-Ca-Sr-Cu-O system: Phase identification. *Physical Review Letters*, 60, 1174-1177. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.60.1174>
- 4) Morris, D.E., Nickel, J.N., Wei, J.Y.T., Asmar, N.G., Scott, J.S., Scheven, U.M., Hultgren, C.T., Markelz, A.G., Post, J.E., Heaney, P.J., Veblen, D.R., and Hazen, R.M. (1989) Eight new high-temperature superconductors with the 1:2:4 structure. *Physical Review B*, 39, 7347-7350. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.39.7347>
- 5) Heaney, P.J. and Veblen, D.R. (1990) A high-temperature study of the low-high leucite phase transition using the transmission electron microscope. *American Mineralogist*, 75, 464-476.
- 6) Heaney, P. J. and Veblen, D. R. (1991) An examination of spherulitic dubiomicrofossils in Precambrian banded iron formations using the transmission electron microscope. *Precambrian Research*, 49, 355-372.
- 7) Heaney, P.J. and Veblen, D.R. (1991) Observations of the α - β phase transition in quartz: A review of imaging and diffraction studies and some new results. *American Mineralogist*, 76, 1018-1032.
- 8) Heaney, P.J. and Veblen, D.R. (1991) Observation and analysis of a memory effect at the α - β quartz transition. *American Mineralogist*, 76, 1459-1466.

- 9) Heaney, P.J., Post, J.E., and Evans, H.T., Jr. (1992) The crystal structure of bannisterite. *Clays and Clay Minerals*, 40, 129-144.
- 10) Heaney, P.J. and Post, J.E. (1992) The widespread distribution of a novel silica polymorph in microcrystalline quartz varieties. *Science*, 255, 441-443. DOI: [10.1126/science.255.5043.441](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.255.5043.441)
- 11) Cellai, D., Carpenter, M.A., and Heaney, P.J. (1992) Phase transitions and defect microstructures in natural kaliophyllite. *European Journal of Mineralogy*, 4, 1209-1220.
- 12) Veblen, D.R., Banfield, J.F., Guthrie, G.D., Jr., Heaney, P.J., Ilton, E.S., Livi, K.J.T., and Smelik, E.A. (1993) High-resolution and analytical transmission electron microscopy of mineral disorder and reactions. *Science*, 260, 1465-1472. DOI: [10.1126/science.260.5113.1465](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.260.5113.1465)
- 13) Guthrie, G.D., Jr. and Heaney, P.J. (1993) Mineralogical characteristics of the silica polymorphs in relation to their biological activities. *Notes of the Second International Conference on Silica, Silicosis, and Cancer*, pp. 128-135.
- 14) Gislason, S.R., Heaney, P.J., Veblen, D.R., and Livi, K.J.T. (1993) The difference between the solubility of quartz and chalcedony: The cause? *Chemical Geology*, 107, 363-366. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2541\(93\)90210-A](https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2541(93)90210-A)
- 15) Heaney, P.J. (1993) A proposed mechanism for the growth of chalcedony. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology*, 115, 66-74. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00712979>
- 16) Mehta, A. and Heaney, P.J. (1994) Structure of La_2NiO_4 . *Physical Review B*, 49, 563-571. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.49.563>
- 17) Heaney, P.J., Veblen, D.R., and Post (1994) Structural disparities between chalcedony and macrocrystalline quartz. *American Mineralogist*, 79, 452-460. <https://pubs.geoscienceworld.org/msa/ammin/article/79/5-6/452/105263/Structural-disparities-between-chalcedony-and>
- 18) Heaney, P.J. (1995) Moganite as an indicator for vanished evaporites: A testament reborn? *Journal of Sedimentary Research*, A65, 633-638. <https://doi.org/10.1306/D4268180-2B26-11D7-8648000102C1865D>
- 19) Tseng, H.-Y., Heaney, P.J., and Onstott, T.C. (1995) Characterization of defects induced by neutron irradiation using powder X-ray diffraction. *Physics and Chemistry of Minerals*, 22, 399-405. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00213338>
- 20) Heaney, P.J. and Davis, A.M. (1995) Observation and origin of self-organized textures in agates. *Science*, 269, 1562-1565. [10.1126/science.269.5230.1562](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.269.5230.1562)

- 21) Guthrie, G.D., Jr. and Heaney, P.J. (1995) Mineralogical characteristics of the silica polymorphs in relation to their biological activities. *Scandinavian Journal of Work, Environment, and Health*, 21, Supp. 2, 5-8.
<https://ezaccess.libraries.psu.edu/login?url=https://www.jstor.org/stable/40966463>
- 22) Petrovic, I., Heaney, P.J., and Navrotsky, A. (1996) Thermochemistry of the new silica polymorph moganite. *Physics and Chemistry of Minerals*, 23, 119-126.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00202307>
- 23) Gislason, S.R., Heaney, P.J., Oelkers, E.H., and Schott, J. (1997) Kinetic and thermodynamic properties of moganite, a novel silica polymorph. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 61, 1193-1204. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-7037\(96\)00409-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-7037(96)00409-7)
- 24) Xu, H. and Heaney, P.J. (1997) Memory effects of domain structures during displacive phase transitions: A high-temperature TEM study of quartz and anorthite. *American Mineralogist*, 82, 99-108. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-1997-1-212>
- 25) Kim, C.S., Yates, D.M., and Heaney, P.J. (1997) Layered Na-silicate: An analog to smectite for benzene sorption from water. *Clays and Clay Minerals*, 45, 881-885.
https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Christopher-Kim/publication/237737100_The_Layered_Sodium_Silicate_Magadiite_An_Analog_to_Smectite_for_Benzene_Sorption_from_Water/links/0f3175335ae9add12000000/The-Layered-Sodium-Silicate-Magadiite-An-Analog-to-Smectite-for-Benzene-Sorption-from-Water.pdf
- 26) Yates, D.M., Joyce, K.J., and Heaney, P.J. (1998) Complexation of copper with polymeric silica in aqueous solution. *Applied Geochemistry*, 13, 235-241.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0883-2927\(97\)00062-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0883-2927(97)00062-0)
- 27) Heaney, P.J., Mehta, A., Sarosi, G., Lamberti, V.E., and Navrotsky, A. (1998) Structural effects of Sr-substitution in $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{NiO}_{4+\delta}$. *Physical Review B*, 57, 10370-10378. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.57.10370>
- 28) Lichtenstein, A.I., Jones, R.O., Xu, H. and Heaney, P.J. (1998) Anisotropic thermal expansion in the silicate β -eucryptite: A neutron diffraction and density functional study. *Physical Review B*, 58, 6219-6223.
<https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.58.6219>
- 29) De, S., Heaney, P.J., Hargraves, R.B., Vicenzi, E.P., and Taylor, P.T. (1998) Microstructural observations of polycrystalline diamond: A contribution to the carbonado conundrum. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 164, 421-433.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0012-821X\(98\)00229-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0012-821X(98)00229-5)

- 30) Xu, H., Heaney, P.J., Yates, D.M., Von Dreele, R.B., and Bourke, M.A. (1999) Structural mechanisms underlying near-zero thermal expansion in β -eucryptite: A combined synchrotron X-ray and neutron Rietveld analysis. *Journal of Materials Research*, 14, 3138-3151. <https://doi.org/10.1557/JMR.1999.0421>
- 31) Xu, H., Heaney, P.J., Navrotsky, A., Topor, L., and Liu, J. (1999) Thermochemistry of stuffed quartz-derivative phases along the join $\text{LiAlSiO}_4 - \text{SiO}_2$. *American Mineralogist*, 84, 1360-1369. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-1999-0913>
- 32) Xu, H., Heaney, P.J., and Böhm, H. (1999) Structural modulations and phase transitions in β -eucryptite: An in-situ TEM study. *Physics and Chemistry of Minerals*, 26, 633-643. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s002690050228>
- 33) Phillips, B.L., Xu, H., Heaney, P.J., and Navrotsky, A. (2000) ^{29}Si and ^{27}Al MAS-NMR spectroscopy of β -eucryptite (LiAlSiO_4): The enthalpy of Si,Al ordering. *American Mineralogist*, 85, 181-188. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2000-0117>
- 34) Xu, H., Heaney, P.J., and Beall, G.H. (2000) Phase transitions induced by solid solution in stuffed derivatives of quartz: A powder synchrotron XRD study of the $\text{LiAlSiO}_4 - \text{SiO}_2$ join. *American Mineralogist*, 85, 971-979. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2000-0711>
- 35) De, S., Heaney, P.J., Vicenzi, E.P., and Wang, J. (2001) Chemical heterogeneity in carbonado, an enigmatic polycrystalline diamond. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters*, 185, 315-330. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0012-821X\(00\)00369-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0012-821X(00)00369-1)
- 36) Xu, H., Heaney, P.J., and Navrotsky, A. (2001) Thermal expansion and structural transformations of stuffed derivatives of quartz along the LiAlSiO_4 join: A variable temperature powder synchrotron XRD study. *Physics and Chemistry of Minerals*, 28, 302-312. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s002690100165>
- 37) Heaney, P.J., Vicenzi, E.P., Giannuzzi, L.A., and Livi, K.J.T. (2001) Focused ion beam milling: A method of site-specific sample extraction for microanalysis of Earth materials. *American Mineralogist*, 86, 1094-1099. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2001-8-917>
- 38) Gulians V.V., Holmes S.A., Benziger J.B., Heaney P., Yates D., Wachs I.E. (2001) In situ studies of atomic, nano- and macroscale order during $\text{VOHPO}_4 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ transformation to $(\text{VO})_2\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$. *Journal of Molecular Catalysis A*, 172, 265-276. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1381-1169\(01\)00162-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1381-1169(01)00162-5)
- 39) Heaney, P.J. and Post, J.E. (2001) Evidence for an $I2/a$ to $I\text{mab}$ phase transition in the silica polymorph moganite at ~ 570 K. *American Mineralogist*, 86, 1358-1366. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2001-11-1204>

- 40) Zhang, J., Celestian, A., Parise, J.B., Xu, H., and Heaney, P.J. (2002) A new polymorph of eucryptite (LiAlSiO_4), ϵ -eucryptite, and thermal expansion of α - and ϵ -eucryptite at high pressure. *American Mineralogist*, 87, 566-571. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2002-0421>
- 41) Post, J.E., Heaney, P.J., and Hanson, J. (2002) Rietveld refinement of a triclinic structure for synthetic Na-birnessite using synchrotron powder diffraction data. *Powder Diffraction*, 17, 218-221. <https://doi.org/10.1154/1.1498279>
- 42) Post, J.E., Heaney, P.J. and Hanson, J. (2003) A synchrotron X-ray diffraction study of the structure and dehydration behavior of todorokite. *American Mineralogist*, 88, 142-150. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2003-0117>
- 43) Heaney, P.J. and Fisher, D.M. (2003) A new interpretation of the origin of tiger's-eye. *Geology*, 31, 323-326. [https://doi.org/10.1130/0091-7613\(2003\)031<0323:NIOTOO>2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1130/0091-7613(2003)031<0323:NIOTOO>2.0.CO;2)
- 44) Post, J.E., Heaney, P.J., Von Dreele, R., Hanson, J. (2003) Neutron and temperature-resolved synchrotron X-ray powder diffraction study of akaganéite. *American Mineralogist*, 88, 782-788. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2003-5-607>
- 45) Zhang, M., Xu, H., Salje, E.K.H., and Heaney, P.J. Vibrational spectroscopy of beta-eucryptite (LiAlSiO_4): Optical phonons and phase transitions. (2003) *Physics and Chemistry of Minerals*, 30, 457-462. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00269-003-0337-z>
- 46) Kubicki, J.D. and Heaney, P.J. (2003) Molecular orbital modeling of aqueous organosilicon complexes: Implications for silica biomineralization. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 67, 4113-4121. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-7037\(03\)00093-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-7037(03)00093-0)
- 47) Post, J.E., Heaney, P.J., Cahill, C.L., and Finger, L. (2003) Woodruffite: A new Mn oxide structure with 3x4 tunnels. *American Mineralogist*, 88, 1697-1702. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2003-11-1209>
- 48) Komarneni, S., Newalkar, B.L., Li, D., Gheyi, T., Lopano, C.L., Heaney, P.J., and Post, J.E. (2003) Anionic clays as potential slow-release fertilizers: Nitrate ion exchange. *Journal of Porous Materials*, 10, 243-248. <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:JOPO.0000011385.19108.49>
- 49) De, S., Heaney, P.J., Fei, Y., and Vicenzi, E.P. (2004) Microstructural study of synthetic sintered diamond and comparison with carbonado, a natural polycrystalline diamond. *American Mineralogist*, 89, 438-445. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2004-2-325>

- 50) Post, J.E. and Heaney, P.J. (2004) Neutron and synchrotron X-ray diffraction study of the structure and dehydration behavior of ramsdellite and groutellite. *American Mineralogist*, 89, 969-975. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am-2004-0706>
- 51) Greer, L. and Heaney, P.J. (2004) Real-time analysis of student comprehension: An assessment of electronic student response technology in an introductory Earth science course. *Journal of Geoscience Education*, 52, 345-351. <https://doi.org/10.5408/1089-9995-52.4.345>
- 52) Heaney, P.J. and Fisher, D.M. (2004) New interpretation of the origin of tiger's-eye: Reply to Comment of J. Gutzmer, N.J. Beukes, and B. Cairncross. <https://doi.org/10.1130/0091-7613-32.1.e45>
- 53) Icopini, G., Brantley, S.L., and Heaney, P.J. (2005) Kinetics of silica oligomerization and nanocolloid formation as a function of pH and ionic strength at 25 °C. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 69, 293-303. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2004.06.038>
- 54) Heaney, P.J., Vicenzi, E.P., and De, S. (2005) Strange diamonds: The mysterious origins of carbonado and framesite. *Elements*, 1, 85-89. <https://doi.org/10.2113/gselements.1.2.85>
- 55) McConnell, D.A., Steer, D.N., & Owens, K., Borowski, W., Dick, J., Foos, A., Knott, J.R., Malone, M., McGrew, H., Van Horn, S., Greer, L., and Heaney, P.J., (2006) Using Conceptests to Assess and Improve Student Conceptual Understanding in Introductory Geoscience Courses, *Journal of Geoscience Education*, 54, 61-68. <https://doi.org/10.5408/1089-9995-54.1.61>
- 56) Post, J.E., Bish, D.L. and Heaney, P.J. (2007) Synchrotron powder X-ray diffraction study of the structure and dehydration behavior of sepiolite. *American Mineralogist*, 92, 91-97. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am.2007.2134>
- 57) Lopano, C.L., Heaney, P.J., Post, J.E., Hanson, J., and Komarneni, S. (2007) Time-resolved structural analysis of K- and Ba-exchange reactions with synthetic Nabirnessite using synchrotron X-ray diffraction. *American Mineralogist*, 92, 380-387. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am.2007.2242>
- 58) Conrad, C.F., Icopini, G.A., Yasuhara, H., Bandstra, J., Brantley, S.L., Heaney, P.J. (2007) Modeling the kinetics of silica nanocolloid formation and precipitation in environmentally relevant aqueous solutions. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, 71, 531-542. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2006.10.001>
- 59) Heaney, P.J., Post, J.E., and McKeown, D.A. (2007) Anomalous behavior at the *I2/a* to *Imab* phase transition in SiO₂-moganite: An analysis using hard-mode Raman spectroscopy. *American Mineralogist*, 92, 631-639. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am.2007.2184>

- 60) Hummer, D.R., Heaney, P.J., and Post, J.E. (2007) Thermal expansion of anatase and rutile between 300 and 575 K using synchrotron powder X-ray diffraction. *Powder Diffraction*, 22, 352-357. <https://doi.org/10.1154/1.2790965>
- 61) Eaton-Magaña, S., Post, J.E., Heaney, P.J., Walters, R.A., Breeding, C.M., and Butler, J.E. (2007) Fluorescence spectra of colored diamonds using a rapid, mobile spectrometer. *Gems and Gemology*, 43, 332-351.
- 62) Eaton-Magaña S., Post J.E., Heaney P.J., Freitas J.A. Jr., Klein P.B., Walters R.A., Butler J.E. (2008) Using phosphorescence as a fingerprint for the Hope and other blue diamonds. *Geology*, 36, 83-86. <https://doi.org/10.1130/G24170A.1>
- 63) Post, J.E. and Heaney, P.J. (2008) Synchrotron powder X-ray diffraction study of the structure and dehydration behavior of palygorskite. *American Mineralogist*, 93, 667-675. <https://doi.org/10.2138/am.2008.2590>
- 64) Post, J.E., Heaney, P.J., and Ertl, A. (2008) Rietveld refinement of the ranciéite structure using synchrotron powder diffraction data. *Powder Diffraction*, 23, 10-14. <https://doi.org/10.1154/1.2836477>
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NSF #EAR-9304438: Acquisition of an analytical transmission electron microscope for geological research. Instrumentation. Principal Investigator. \$385,000.
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NSF #EAR-9408031: Microstructural analysis of evaporitic silica. 3/15/95-2/28/97. Principal Investigator. \$140,000.

Unocal Corp.: Chromatographic analysis of silica polymerization in aqueous fluids. 8/01/96-8/31/98. Principal Investigator. \$98,871.

NSF #EAR-9706143: The formation of polycrystalline diamond: A microstructural and microanalytical study of carbonado. 7/1/97-6/30/99. Principal Investigator. \$149,559.

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NSF #EAR-0073862: A mantle or crustal origin for carbonado? Synthesis and microanalytical studies of polycrystalline diamond. 7/15/00-7/14/03. Principal Investigator. \$149,767.

Pennsylvania State University Center for Environmental Chemistry and Geochemistry: Real-time structural analysis of heavy metal cation exchange reactions in anionic clays and manganese oxides. 6/01/01-5/31/03. Principal Investigator. \$10,000.

NSF #EAR-0125908: Time-resolved structural analysis of heavy metal cation exchange reactions in anionic clay and manganese oxide nanoparticles. 01/01/02-12/31/04. Principal Investigator. \$225,957.

NSF #EAR-0417714: Time-resolved diffraction studies of cation exchange reactions and hydrothermal synthesis of minerals. 09/01/04-08/31/07. Principal Investigator. \$334,930.

NSF DMR-0420744: MRI: Acquisition of focused ion beam instrument for interdisciplinary research and education. 07/01/04-06/30/05. Co-Principal Investigator with E.C. Dickey (P.I.) and J.M. Catchmark. \$482,888.

NSF CHE-0431328: EMSI: Center for environmental kinetic synthesis. 09/01/04 – 08/31/09. S.L. Brantley (P.I.). One of 12 co-P.I.s. \$6.7 million from NSF and \$2.5 million from DOE.

NSF EAR-0745374: Time-resolved diffraction studies of soil-forming mineral reactions. 08/15/08-08/14/11. Principal Investigator. \$280,000.

DOE-NETL: 9.3.2 Mineralogical and Geochemical Impacts of Leaked CO₂-enriched Fluids. 01/15/10-11/14/10. Co-Principal Investigator with William Burgos (P.I.). \$131,377.

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NSF EAR-1147728: Mechanisms of mineral dissolution: Time-resolved synchrotron X-ray diffraction of Fe- and Mn-oxides with dissolved organic ligands. 02/15/12-02/14/15. Principal Investigator. \$350,349.

2014/2015 PSIEE Seed Grant: Chromium fate in groundwater systems: In situ investigation of chromium oxidation by manganese oxide using electrochemical and synchrotron diffraction analyses. 03/15/15-07/31/16. C. Gorski and P.J. Heaney. \$25,000.

NSF EAR-1552211: In situ synchrotron X-ray diffraction of Fe oxide transformations in aqueous solutions. 02/15/16-01/31/20. P.J. Heaney, J.E. Post, J.D. Kubicki. \$408,616

Dept. Geosciences, Penn State University: Blue Sky Proposal: Exploring Earth's History through Mineral Evolution: Constructing an Interactive, Web-based Mineralogy Tree. 01/15/19-07/14/20. P.J. Heaney. \$15,000.

Penn State Center for Global Studies: Career Development Award. April-May 2019. P.J. Heaney. \$2,500.

NSF EAR-1925903: Structural controls on Fe oxide formation: A crystallographic analysis of the growth of hematite versus goethite. P.J. Heaney, J.E. Post, J.D. Kubicki. 8/15/2019 to 7/31/2022. \$474,916

MRI PSIEE Seed Grant 2020: Characterizing structural changes in sodium-ion battery electrodes in real time. 2/25/20-2/24/21. C. Gorski and P.J. Heaney. \$30,000.

EDUCATION -- Advising

Postdoctoral Researchers

Douglas M. Yates -- Analysis of polynuclear species by gel filtration chromatography: Controls on crystallization and adsorption in low-temperature fluids. 6/94 - 8/98

Gary Icopini -- A geochemical and microanalytical study of silica scale deposition in geothermal brines. 8/00 to 8/03.

Charles Magee -- Microanalysis of inclusions in natural polycrystalline diamonds. 8/02 to 1/03.

Christine Conrad -- Kinetics of silica polymerization. 9/05 to 12/06.

Lachlan MacLean -- Time-resolved X-ray diffraction of dissolution processes. 9/07 to 8/08.

Graduate Students**Graduate Theses and Projects Supervised**

- Hongwu Xu -- Ph.D. in Geosciences, 1998. *Structural effects of atomic substitutions in silicates*. Princeton University
- Subarnarekha De -- Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2000. *Microanalytical studies of carbonado and synthetic polycrystalline diamond*. Princeton University
- Song Yang -- Non-Degree, 2000. *Microstructural characterization of tiger's-eye*. Pennsylvania State University. Non-degree.
- Vivian Schatz -- M.A. in Geological Education, 2001. *Mechanisms of silicification of fossil stromatolites*. Pennsylvania State University
- Christina Lopano -- Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2007. *Synthesis of Mn oxide cation exchange agents*. Pennsylvania State University
- Yun Chul Cho, Ph.D. in Soil Sciences, 2008. *Analysis of H speciation in Mn oxides*. Pennsylvania State University. Primary Advisor: Sridhar Komarneni.
- Daniel Hummer, Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2010. *Mechanisms of Aqueous Crystallization and Phase Transformation in Titanium Oxide Minerals*. Pennsylvania State University
- Timothy Fischer, Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2010. *Structural Transformations of Birnessite (δ -MnO₂) during Biological and Abiological Reduction*. Pennsylvania State University
- Andrew Wall, Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2011. *Abiotic Controls on Copper Isotope Fractionation during the Dissolution of Copper Sulfide Minerals*. Pennsylvania State University
- Claire Fleeger, Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2011. *Contaminant Sequestration and Phase Transformation Properties of Birnessite-like Phases (δ -MnO₂)*. Pennsylvania State University
- Kaifan Hu, Ph.D. in Gemology, 2011. *Microanalysis of chatoyant silica gem materials*. Visiting student from China University of Geosciences-Wuhan, 2008-2010. China Scholarship Council Postgraduate Program.
- Kristina Peterson, Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2014. *Nucleation, growth and phase transformation mechanisms of the iron (oxy)hydroxides*. Pennsylvania State University
- Matthew Oxman, M.S. in Geosciences, 2015. *A time-resolved synchrotron X-ray diffraction study of the in situ, hydrothermal synthesis of goethite from 2-line ferrihydrite*. Pennsylvania State University

Xiayang (Sunny) Lin, M.S. in Geosciences, 2015. *Causes of iridescence in natural gem materials*. Pennsylvania State University

Kimberly Foecke, M.S. in Geosciences, 2016. *Analysis of exterior stains on fossil bone and taphonomic implications*. Co-advisor with Russell Graham and Tim White. Pennsylvania State University

Florence Ling, Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2016. *Mineralogical and geochemical analysis of synthetic and natural birnessite*. Pennsylvania State University

Kyeong Pil (Phil) Kong, M.S. in Geosciences, 2017. *Mineralogical and geochemical constraints on the chromium oxidation induced by birnessite*. Pennsylvania State University

Si (Athena) Chen, Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2021. *The formation of iron (hydr)oxides in surface environments: A crystallographic and kinetic study*. Pennsylvania State University

Chengsi Wang, Ph.D. in Gemology, 2021. *Influence of metal-semiconductor nanoparticles on the optical properties of minerals as determined by TEM/FIB*. Visiting student from China University of Geosciences-Wuhan, 2019. China Scholarship Council Postgraduate Program.

Yu Yan, Ph.D. in Geosciences, 2021. *Microanalysis of chatoyant silica gem materials*. Visiting student from Peking University, 2019-2020. China Scholarship Council Postgraduate Program.

Dongyoun Chung, M.S. in Geosciences, 2022. *Changes in crystal structures of metal oxide/hydroxide minerals during dissolution and heating: an in situ synchrotron X-ray diffraction study*. Pennsylvania State University.

Dongyoun Chung, Ph.D. in Geosciences, in progress. *Mechanisms of growth and dissolution in soil-forming minerals*. Pennsylvania State University.

Shaughnessy, Claire Webster, Ph.D. in Geosciences, in progress. *Weathering of granite and basalt: Kinetics and mineral characterization*. Pennsylvania State University. Co-adviser with Susan Brantley.